(2014 Farm Bill) CONSERVATION PRACTICES & PROGRAMS FOR YOUR FARM

| | What land is eligible? | Agreement Length | What USDA Offers | | | | |
|---|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|
| Program | | | Rental | | Cost | Producer Obligations | Typical Practices |
| | | | Payments | Easements | Share | | |
| *Conservation Reserve Program (CRP) & Grassland Reserve Program (GRP) * | Cropland next to streams & other water bodies and is highly erodible, some marginal pastureland. Private grassland, shrub land, & land containing forbs or land that historically contained those features. | 10 - 15 years 10, 15, 20, or 30 years; permanent | \$\$ annual payment based on length of agreement | \$\$ one-time, up-front payment | \$\$ up to 50% (with possible 40% additional incentive for waterways) | Develop & follow a plan for the conservation of cropland; implement conservation practices for length of contract. Develop & comply with a plan for the easement or restoration agreement; assist with the remaining costs. | Filter strips Grassed waterways Pollinators Warm/Cool Season grasses Wetlands Windbreaks |
| Wetlands Reserve Easements (WRE) | Cropland that is restorable & suitable for wildlife benefits. Most private wetlands converted to ag. use prior to 1985. | 30 years; permanent | | \$\$ one-time, up-front payment | \$\$ up to 100% | Develop & follow plan for the restoration & maintenance of the wetland. | Wetland maintenance Wetland restoration |
| Environmental Quality Incentives Program (EQIP) See EQIP Fact sheet | All private land in agricultural production; includes cropland, grassland, pastures, organic & non-industrial private forestland and wildlife. | 1 – 10 years | | | \$\$ Flat rate/practice | Implement conservation practices & methods of an EQIP; assist with installation costs. | Access Roads Ag. Containment Animal Waste Structures Cover Crops Fencing Forestry Heavy Use Pads High Tunnels (Hoop Houses) Roof Runoff Spring Development Stream Crossing WASCOB Watering Facilities |
| Conservation Stewardship Program (CSP) | All private agricultural land & forested land that is part of an agricultural operation. | 5 years | \$\$ annual payment based on stewardship practices | | | A conservation stewardship plan is required to install &/or maintain conservation practices on working lands. | Conservation Tillage Nutrient Management Managed Grazing Timber Stand Improvements |
| Agricultural Land Easements | Private land that contains prime farmland or other unique resources & is subject to a pending easement from an eligible entity. | permanent | | \$\$ one-time, up-front payment | | Continue to use the land for agricultural purposes. Develop a conservation plan & comply w/ the terms of the easement. | |

^{*}Program notes: CRP includes a general sign-up, continuous sign-up. Incentive payments are available for certain practices. All programs are subject to final USDA regulations. NRCS standards and specifications are to be followed.

Applying for Conservation Programs: Proper paperwork must be supplied for signing authorities for all applicants, both individuals & entities. Failure to provide required information may cause your application to be considered "ineligible" for the program year.